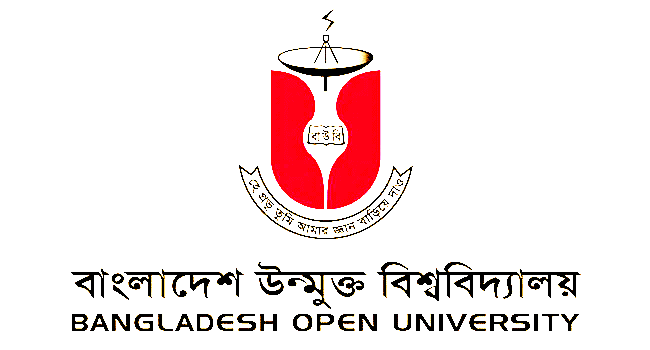
**EDBN-2402**

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**নির্ধারিত কাজ-০১**

# **GKxf~Z wkÿvi wek¦e¨vcx we¯Ív‡i ˆewk¦K cÖwZeÜx ivRbxwZ( )-Gi cÖfve we‡kølYc~eŸ©K evsjv‡`‡ki Rb¨ †h avivwU AwaK Dchy³ Zvi ¯^c‡ÿ hyw³ w`b|**

**আইডি নম্বরঃ ২০২১০০১১.. .. ..**



# **wba©vwiZ KvR: 01**

# **GKxf~Z wkÿvi wek¦e¨vcx we¯Ív‡i ˆewk¦K cÖwZeÜx ivRbxwZ(Global Disability Politics)-Gi cÖfve we‡kølYc~eŸ©K evsjv‡`‡ki Rb¨ †h avivwU AwaK Dchy³**

# **Zvi ¯^c‡ÿ hyw³ w`b|**

বিএড প্রোগ্রাম

**Dc¯’vcbvq:**

**bvg:**

**wkÿvel©:**

**e¨vP b¤^i:**

**‡mwgóvi: 2q**

**wb‡`©kbvq:**

**bvg:**

**c`ex:**

**Kg©¯’j:**

**‡gvevBj b¤^i:**

**cÖwkÿY ‡K›`ªt**

**evsjv‡`k gv`ªvmv wkÿK cÖwkÿY †K›`ª(weGgwUwUAvB)**

**‡evW© evRvi, MvRxcyi-1705**

**m~PxcÎ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **µwgK b¤^i** | **cvV wk‡ivbvg** | **c„ôv b¤^i** | **gšÍe¨** |
| **01** |  |  |  |
| **02** | **AvšRÍv©wZK cwigÛ‡j GKxf~Z wkÿv** |  |  |
| **03** | **RvwZms‡Ni cÖwZeÜx e¨w³‡`i AwaKvi mb`** |  |  |
| **04** |  |  |  |
| **05** |  |  |  |

**GKxf~Z wkÿvi aviYv: ÒcÖwZwU ¯‹z‡j cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i wkÿv AR©‡bi e¨e¯’v \_vK‡Z n‡e, hv‡Z Avi `kUv ¯^vfvweK wkïi m‡½ wg‡k Zviv wkL‡Z cv‡i| mgv‡Ri g~javivq**

**m¤ú„³ n‡Z cv‡i|Ó- gvbbxq cÖavbgš¿x ‡kL nvwmbv**

**evsjv‡`‡ki gvbbxq cÖavbgš¿xi Dch©y³ Dw³wU GKxf~Z wkÿvi cÖwZ eZ©gvb miKv‡ii g‡bvfve‡K cÖKvk K‡i| GKxf~Z wkÿvB cv‡i gvbweK ¸Yvejx m¤úbœ gvbyl •Zwi Ki‡Z| ‡Kbbv cÖwZwU gvbe wkïi g‡a¨B wbwnZ i‡q‡Q AdzišÍ m¤¢vebv, AwgZ kw³ I myß cÖwZfv| Avi GB AwgZ kw³ I cÖwZfvi weKv‡ki Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRb wkÿv| wkÿv mevi Rb¥MZ AwaKvi| Aciw`‡K mgvR Dbœq‡bi Ab¨Zg nvwZqvi n‡”Q wkÿv| gvbe Rxe‡bi mvwe©K weKv‡k wkÿvi f~wgKv Ab¯^xKvh©| GKB mv‡\_ G K\_v Ab¯^xKvh© †h, cÖwZeÜx I mgv‡R myweavewÂZ wcwQ‡q \_vKv Rb‡Mvôxi Dbœq‡b wkÿvi †Kvb weKí †bB| ZvB cÖwZeÜxmn mKj myweavewÂZ wkïi AvZ¥-Dbœq‡b mgv‡Ri g~j †mªvZavivi mv‡\_ m¤c„³ Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRb GKxf~Z wkÿv|**

**†h‡Kvb †`‡ki wkÿv e¨e¯’vq AvbyôvwbK wkÿv‡K ejv nq g~javivi wkÿv e¨e¯\_v| wkïi Qq eQi eq‡m AvbyôvwbK G wkÿv we`¨vj‡q ïiæ nq| 1990 mv‡j Õmevi Rb¨ wkÿvÕi বৈewk¦K †NvlYvq GKxf~Z wkÿvi aviYv cÖwZdwjZ n‡q‡Q, wKšÍ AvbyôvwbKfv‡e AvšRÍv©wZK †ÿ‡Î GKxf~Z wkÿvi welqwU cÖ\_g ¯^xK…Z nq 1994 mv‡j 7 †\_‡K 10 Ryb †¯ú‡bi mvjvgvsKvq AbywôZ we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkÿv welqK ‰ewk¦K m‡¤§j‡b| GKxf~Z wkÿv aviYvi weKv‡k g~j cUf~wg wn‡m‡e hv KvR K‡i Zv n‡jv -Ôwkÿv AR©b me gvby‡li AwaKviÕ hv 1948 mv‡ji gvbevwaKvi mb‡` †NvlYv Kiv n‡q‡Q| evsjv‡`‡ki msweav‡bi 19bs Aby‡”Q‡` ejv n‡q‡Q- ÔmKj bvMwi‡Ki Rb¨ my‡hv‡Mi mgZv wbwðZ Kwi‡Z ivó ªm‡Pó nB‡ebÕ| ZvB cÖwZeÜxmn mgv‡Ri mKj cðvrc` Rb‡Mvôxi wkï‡`i Rb¨ Ab¨vb¨ wkï‡`i b¨vq mgmy‡hvM w`‡Z n‡e| RvwZmsN †NvwlZ wkï AwaKvi mb` (1989) Gi Aby‡”Q` bs- 23 G cÖwZeÜx RbM‡Yi wkÿvi AwaKvi wbwðZKi‡Yi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| Aciw`‡K RvwZms‡Ni 48Zg mvaviY mfvq cÖwZeÜx‡`i mgmy‡hvM m„wó‡Z †NvwlZ 22 `dv ÷¨vÛvW©© iæjm Gi 6bs bxwZ‡Z ejv n‡q‡Q, Òivó ªcÖwZeÜx‡`i Rb¨ mvaviY wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b cÖ‡ek wbwðZ Ki‡eÓ| cÖK…Zc‡ÿ GKxf~Z wkÿv e¨e¯\_vB cv‡i mgv‡R mKj wkïi Rb¨ wkÿv e¨e¯\_vq mgmy‡hvM m„wó Ki‡Z| 2006 mv‡ji 13 wW‡m¤^i RvwZms‡Ni mvaviY cwil‡`i 61Zg Awa‡ek‡b Aby‡gvw`Z I •ewk¦K AvBbx `wj‡j cwiYZ nIqv cÖwZeÜx e¨w³e‡M©i AwaKvi mb` (wmAviwcwW) Gi 24bs aviv Abyhvqx RvwZms‡Ni m`m¨ ivómg~n Zvi wkÿv e¨e¯\_vi mKj ¯Í‡i ÔGKxf~Z wkÿvÕ cÖeZ©‡b •bwZK I AvBbMZfv‡e cÖwZÁve×| GB •ewk¦K †NvlYvc‡Îi cÖ\_gw`‡K ¯^vÿiKvix I Abymg\_©bKvix ivó ªwn‡m‡e evsjv‡`k we‡k¦i Ab¨vb¨ †`‡ki b¨vq wkÿv e¨e¯\_vi mKj ¯Í‡i GKxf~Z wkÿvi cÖeZ©b, PP©v I ev¯Íevq‡b AvšwÍiK| ZvB cÖ‡qvR‡bi Zzjbvq AcÖZzj n‡jI miKvi evsjv‡`‡ki we`¨vjq¸‡jv‡Z GKxf~Z wkLbevÜe cwi‡ek •Zwii D‡Ï‡k¨ †kÖwY-wkÿK, we`¨vjq cÖavb, e¨e¯\_vcbv KwgwUi (GmGgwm) m`m¨mn mswkøó‡`i m‡PZbZvg~jK cÖwkÿ‡Yi e¨e¯\_v K‡i Avm‡Q|**

**AvšRÍv©wZK cwigÛ‡j GKxf~Z wkÿv: AvšÍজv©wZK cwigÛ‡j GKxf~Z wkÿv‡K RvwZmsN I Zvi wewfbœ mn‡hvMx msMV‡bi c„ó‡cvlKZvq cwiPvwjZ GKwU •ewk¦K Av‡›`vjb wn‡m‡e cwiMwYZ Kiv nq (Metler, 2000)| RvwZms‡Ni wnmve g‡Z cÖwZeÜx RbmsL¨v GKKfv‡e we‡k¦i me‡P‡q eo ÿy`ª Rb‡Mvôx (minority) wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ nq| cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i kZKiv 90 fvM Dbœqbkxj I AbybœZ †`kmg~‡n emevm Ki‡Q| BDwb‡md 2013 mv‡ji GKwU cÖwZ‡e`b Abyhvqx we‡k¦ 14 ev Zvi †P‡q Kg eqmx ga¨g I ¸iæZi gvÎvi cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i msL¨v cÖvq 93 wgwjqb| mvivwe‡k¦ Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~n we`¨vjq Mg‡bvc‡hvMx eq‡mi †h wkïiv we`¨vj‡q AskMÖn‡Yi my‡hvM cv‡”Q bv Zv‡`i cÖvq 35% (cÖvq 40 wgwjqb) wkïB n‡”Q cÖwZeÜx| ZvB wek¦e¨vcx cÖwZewÜZv‡K we`¨vjq †\_‡K ev` covi GKK e„nr KviY wn‡m‡e wPwýZ Kiv nq|**

**•ewk¦K avivq GKxf~Z wkÿvi PP©vq DbœZ I Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~‡ni g‡a¨ we¯Íi cv\_©K¨ cwijwÿZ nq| MZ `yB `k‡K GKxf~Z wkÿvi •ewk¦K †cÖÿvc‡U cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i we`¨vj‡q AšÍfz³© Kivi welqwU wb‡q GKwU bZzb weZK ©•Zwi nq| GB weZK ©n‡”Q GKxf~Z wkÿvi aib wb‡q| AvR DbœZ I Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~n GKxf~Z wkÿvi weZ‡K© `yB †giæ‡Z Ae¯ vb Ki‡Q| MZ `yB `k‡K we‡k¦ c~Y© GKxf~Z wkÿv Ges AvswkK ev †h․w³K GKxf~Z wkÿvi aviYvi weKwkZ nq| ZvB GB weZK©wU n‡”Q full inclusion ebvg partial or reasonable inclusion Gi g‡a¨|**

**RvwZms‡Ni cÖwZeÜx e¨w**³‡`i AwaKvi Dbœqb mb` 2006 c~Y© GKxf~ZKi‡Yi Dci ¸iæZ¡ cÖ`vb K‡i‡Q| **Aciw`‡K evsjv‡`kmn AwaKvsk Dbœqbkxj †`‡ki eZ©gvb aviv n‡”Q AvswkK ev †h․w³K GKxf~Z wkÿvi ev¯Íevqb Kiv| c~Y© GKxf~Zwkÿv e¨e¯ v ej‡Z †evSvq cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i kZKiv 100 fvM wkï‡KB g~javivi wkÿv e¨e¯ vq AšfÍ~©³ Kiv| M‡elK Pierson and Howell (2013) Gi g‡Z ‘full inclusion’ n‡”Q æplacement in the general education classroom for all students with disabilities” (p.223). GB e¨e¯ vq we‡kl wkÿv ev cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_x©‡`i Rb¨ Avjv`v †Kvb wkÿv e¨e¯ vi Dcw¯ wZ‡K Ae‡jvcb K‡i †`qv nq|**

**cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq mnvqK †mev †kÖwYK‡ÿ wb‡q Avmv nq| M‡elYvq †`Lv †M‡Q KvbvWv, A‡÷ªwjqv, wbDwRj¨vÛmn BD‡iv‡ci AwaKvsk †`k eZ©gv‡b c~Y© GKxf~Z wkÿv Kvh©µg cwiPvjbv Ki‡Q Ges mKj aib I gvÎvi cÖwZeÜx wkïmn mKj ai‡bi wkïiv eZ©gv‡b mvaviY wkÿv e¨e¯ vq AskMÖnY Ki‡Q| G e¨e¯ vq ax‡i ax‡i cÖwZewÜZvi aib Abyhvqx cÖwZwôZ Avjv`v Avjv`v we‡kl we`¨vjqmg~n eÜ K‡i †`qv n‡”Q| Aciw`‡K AvswkK GKxf~Zwkÿv e¨e¯ v n‡”Q c~Y© GKxf~Z e¨e¯ vi wecixZ| GB e¨e¯ v‡ZI wkï‡`i g~javivi wkÿvq AskMÖn‡Yi Dci ¸iæZ¡ cÖ`vb Kiv nq| Z‡e GLv‡b a‡i †bqv nq, mKj ai‡bi mKj gvÎvi cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i g~javivi we`¨vj‡q wkÿv cÖ`vb m¤¢e bq| ZvB GB e¨e¯ vq GKxf~Z wkÿvi mgvšiÍv‡j cvi¯úwiK mn‡hvwMZvc~Y© we‡kl wkÿv e¨e¯ v wUwK‡q ivLvi K\_v ejv nq|**

**GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡bi Rb¨ †h wecyj Kg©hÁ I we‡klÁ gvbe m¤ú‡`i cÖ‡qvRb, Zv A‡bKvs‡k Dbœqbkxj †`‡k Abycw¯ Z| Avi ZvB †`Lv hvq, Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~‡n KvM‡R-Kj‡g GKxf~Z wkÿvi D‡`¨vM ev¯Íevqb ïiæ n‡jI wecyj msL¨K cÖwZeÜx I myweavewÂZ wkï wkÿvi evB‡i †\_‡K hv‡”Q| AvšÍRv©wZK cwigÛ‡j eZ©gv‡b DbœZ wek¦ n‡Z UcWvDb g‡W‡j Dbœqbkxj †`‡k GKxf~Z wkÿvi bxwZi we¯Ívi NUv‡bv n‡”Q| ‡h‡nZz Dbœqbkxj †`kmg~n Zv‡`i ev‡R‡U ev wkÿv Dbœqb wewb‡qv‡M m¤ú‡`i ¯^íZvi Kvi‡Y `vZv ms¯v i Dci A‡bKvs‡k wbf©ikxj, †m‡nZz `vZv †`kmg~‡ni Pvwc‡q †`qv Av`k© I bxwZgvjv MÖnY Ki‡Z eva¨ n‡”Q| GB welqwU‡K AvaywbK GKxf~Z wkÿvi M‡elYv mvwn‡Z¨ •ewk¦K ÔcÖwZeÜx ivRbxwZÕ (Global Disability Polictics) e‡j AwfwnZ Kiv n‡”Q| eû M‡elYvq †`Lv †M‡Q GB ai‡bi Pvwc‡q †`qv bxwZgvjvi Kvi‡Y A‡bK ‡ÿ‡Î ¯ vbxq cÖ‡qvRb‡K h\_vh\_fv‡e we‡ePbv Kiv nqwb| d‡j GKxf~Z wkÿvi ev¯Íevqb Dbœqbkxj †`‡k h\_vh\_fv‡e n‡”Q bv|**

**GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b hv Kiv `iKvi: GKxf~Z wkÿv wkïi kvixwiK, eyw×e„wËK, mvgvwRK, Av‡eMxq, fvlvMZ ev Ab¨ †h †Kv‡bv Ae¯ v we‡ePbvq bv G‡b me wkÿv\_©x‡K g~javivi we`¨vj‡q AšÍf©zw³ I Zv‡`i Rb¨ ¸YMZ wkÿv wbwðZ Kivi Dci ¸iæZ¡ cÖ`vb K‡i| Dchy³ wkÿv †c‡j me ai‡bi myweavewÂZ wkï, we‡kl K‡i Ôwe‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkïivÕ ïay wkwÿZB nq bv, ZvivI n‡q I‡V PvKwii I †bZ…Z¡ cÖ`v‡bi Dchy³, fv‡jv D‡`¨v³v, ¸iæZ¡c~Y© cvwievwiK m`m¨ I bvMwiK| evsjv‡`‡ki ivóxªq g~jbxwZ Abymv‡i MYcÖRvZš¿x evsjv‡`‡ki msweav‡b †NvwlZ •elg¨nxb mgvR cÖwZôvq GKxf~Z wkÿvi ¸iæZ¡ Acwimxg| ZvB GKxf~Z wkÿv‡K ev¯Í‡e iƒcvwqZ Ki‡Z n‡j cÖ\_‡gB msweav‡bi cÖwZ kÖ×vkxj n‡q mvsweavwbK †NvlYvmg~n ev¯Íevqb Ki‡Z Ki‡Z n‡e| G‡ÿ‡Î me©v‡MÖ miKvi‡K GwM‡q Avm‡Z n‡e| †Kbbv g‡b ivL‡Z n‡e, RvZxq Dbœq‡b †`‡ki mKj bvMwi‡Ki mgAskx`vwi‡Z¡i my‡hvM m„wó GKwU ivóxªq `vwqZ|¡ Avgv‡`i †`‡ki mvgwMÖK Ae¯ v ch©v‡jvPbvq †`Lv hvq †h, cÖwZeÜx e¨w³i cÖwZ Avgv‡`i AÁZv, fq I KzmsivQbœ g‡bvfv‡ei Kvi‡Y cvwievwiK, mvgvwRK, A\_©‣bwZK I ivR‣bwZK Kg©KvÛ Z\_v †`‡ki mvgwMÖK Dbœq‡b Zv‡`i AskMÖnY I Askx`vwi‡Z¡i AwaKvi LyeB bMY¨| Gi A\_© cÖwZeÜx e¨w³iv i‡q †M‡Q Dbœqb Kg©Kv‡Ûi evB‡i, i‡q †M‡Q `„wói AšÍiv‡j| hvi d‡j mvaviY wkÿvq cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Lye Kg Dcw¯ wZ cwijwÿZ nq|**

**ZvB ejv hvq, GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b mgv‡R e¨vcK MYm‡PZbZvg~jK cÖPviYv Pvjv‡Z n‡e| mswkøó mKj‡K G e¨vcv‡i m‡PZb K‡i Zyj‡Z n‡e, we‡kl K‡i AbybœZ MÖvgxY AÂ‡ji ¯^í wkwÿZ RbM‡Yi m‡PZbZv m„wói j‡ÿ¨ miKvwi I †emiKvwi D‡`¨v‡M cÖwZewÜZv welqK cÖwkÿ‡Yi e¨e¯ v Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**RvwZms‡Ni cÖwZeÜx e¨w³‡`i AwaKvi mb` 2006 Ges evsjv‡`‡ki cÖwZeÜx e¨w³‡`i AwaKvi I myiÿv AvBb 2013 Gi eva¨evaKZvi Kvi‡Y cÖv\_wgK †\_‡K D”PZi wkÿv ch©šÍ mKj ¯Í‡i cÖwZeÜx‡`i Rb¨ GKxf~Z wkÿv e¨e¯ vi my‡hvM m„wó Kiv AvR ivóxªq `vwqZ¡| ZvB cÖwZewÜZv welqK RvZxq bxwZgvjv I AvB‡bi mv‡\_ RvZxq wkÿv bxwZgvjvi mgš^q NUv‡Z n‡e, hv‡Z cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_©xiv mKj wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b wkÿv MÖnY Ki‡Z cv‡i| wewfbœ wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b wkÿv AR©‡bi Rb¨ (we‡kl) cÖwZeÜx‡`i eq‡mi wkw\_jZvi welqwU †f‡e †`Lv †h‡Z cv‡i| mKj wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b Ges mKj †kÖwYi cvV¨cy¯Í‡K cÖwZeÜx‡`i welq AšÍfz³© Kiv|**

**RvZxq wkÿvµ‡g cÖwZewÜZv welqK wewfbœ BwZevPK welqmg~nAšfÍ©z³ Ki‡Z n‡e| GKB mv‡\_ mKj wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b Ges mKj †kÖwYi cvV¨cy¯Í‡K cÖwZeÜx‡`i welq AšÍfz³© Ki‡Z n‡e| wkÿvµg I cixÿv e¨e¯ v‡KI GKxf~Z n‡Z n‡e| wkÿK I mncvVx‡`i g‡a¨ cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_x©i e¨vcv‡i mnbkxj I mgvbyf~wZi g‡bvfve M‡o †Zvjvi e¨e¯ v MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**mnvqK DcKiY: wkÿv MÖn‡Yi Rb¨ cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i A‡bK mgq wKQz mnvqK DcKi‡Yi cÖ‡qvRb nq| †hgb: kÖeYhš¿, A¨vevuKvm, †eªBj, mv`vQwo BZ¨vw`| ZvB mnvqK DcKi‡Yi e¨envi I cÖ‡qvRbxZv m¤ú‡K© m‡PZbZv m„wói j‡ÿ¨ cÖPvi gva¨g¸‡jv‡Z cÖPviYvi e¨e¯ v Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**Aciw`‡K mnvqK DcKiY mnRjf¨ Ki‡Z mnvqK DcKiY •Zix, e¨envi I weZi‡Yi Rb¨ cÖwkÿY Bbw÷wUDU M‡o †Zvjv †h‡Z cv‡i, hv‡Z K‡i cÖwkwÿZ Kg©x •Zix Kiv hvq| `wi`ª cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i g‡a¨ webvg~‡j¨/ ¯^íg~‡j¨ mnvqK mvgMÖx mieivn Kivi e¨e¯ v \_vK‡Z n‡e| `„wó cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ evsjv I Bs‡iwR †eªBj Software •Zix I weZi‡Yi e¨e¯ v wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| gva¨wgK ¯Í‡i †h‡nZz GLb AvBwmwU GKwU Avewk¨K welq, †m‡nZz cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ we‡kl cÖ‡qvRbxq mnvqK AvBwmwU nvW©Iq¨vi I mdUIq¨vi we`¨vjq¸‡jv‡Z mieivn Ki‡Z n‡e| wbw`©ó wkÿK‡K G wel‡q cÖwkwÿZ Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**GKxf~Z wkÿvi Rb¨ ÔcÖ‡ekMg¨Zv I †hvMv‡hvMÕ: Bnv AZ¨šÍ ¸iæZ¡c~Y© welq wn‡m‡e cwiMwYZ nq| ZvB we`¨vj‡q cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i cÖ‡ekMg¨Zv I †hvMv‡hv‡Mi Dbœq‡bi †ÿ‡Î h\_vh\_ e¨e¯ vw` MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e, hv Zv‡`i wkÿvMÖn‡Yi Rb¨ mnvqK f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡e| we`¨vjqmg~n‡K cÖ‡ekMg¨ Ki‡Z n‡e| cÖ‡qvR‡b i¨v¤ú ev Xvjyc\_ •Zwi Ki‡Z n‡e, Z\_v wkÿv cÖwZôvbmg~‡n wewìs †KvW G wmuwoi m‡½ i¨v¤ú ivLvi welq eva¨Zvg~jK Ki‡Z n‡e| cÖwZeÜx‡`i Rb¨ weivRgvb mKj evav `~i Ki‡Z n‡e| kÖeY cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i mv‡\_ †hvMv‡hv‡Mi Rb¨ wkÿK‡`i Bkvivi fvlvi Dci cÖwkÿ‡Yi e¨e¯ v Ki‡Z n‡e| we`¨vjq ch©v‡q GKxf~Z wkÿv Kvh©µg ev¯Íevq‡b cÖ\_gZ we`¨vj‡q cÖ‡qvRb cÖwkÿYcÖvß wkÿK, hvu‡`i GKxf~Z wkÿv wel‡q ch©vß Ávb I `ÿZv \_vK‡e; hv‡Z K‡i Zvuiv cÖwZeÜx wkïmn me wkïi Pvwn`v GKBfv‡e c~iY Ki‡Z mÿg nb| †Kv‡bv wkï †hb Zvi Pvwn`vi Kvi‡Y wkÿ‡Ki KvQ †\_‡K †Kv‡bv ai‡bi ‣el‡g¨i wkKvi bv nq| G Rb¨ wi‡mvm© wkÿK‡`i cÖv\_wgKfv‡e cÖwZewÜZv welqK mg¨K aviYvmn `„wó cÖwZeÜx wkïi wjLb c×wZ †eªBj, MYbvi hš ¿ A¨vevuKvm, evK-cÖwZeÜx wkïi Rb¨ Bkviv fvlv Ges eyw×cÖwZeÜx wkïi cov wkÿv c×wZ, A¼ wkÿv c×wZ, K\_v I fvlv wkÿv c×wZ wel‡q `ÿZv \_vK‡Z n‡e| Z‡e ûBj †Pqvi e¨enviKvix kvixwiK cÖwZeÜx wkïwUi Rb¨ we`¨vj‡q i¨v¤ú wKsev cÖwZeÜxevÜe AeKvV‡gv Qvov †Zgb we‡kl wKQzi cÖ‡qvRb co‡e bv| wØZxqZ, G we`¨vj‡q Kg©iZ wkÿK‡`i me myweavewÂZ wkïi Rb¨ we‡kl K‡i cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i cvV`vb c×wZ‡Z wKQzUv bZzbZ¡, ms‡hvRb I Dc¯ vcb `ÿZvq ‣ewP‡Î¨i cÖ‡qvRb i‡q‡Q| Z…ZxqZ, we`¨vj‡q mnvqK DcKiY wn‡m‡e we‡kl K‡i `„wó cÖwZeÜx wkïwUi Rb¨ †eªBj c×wZ‡Z wjLbhš¿ I †eªBj c×wZ‡Z †jLv cy¯ÍK, mv`vQwo, MYbvi Rb¨ A¨vevuKvm, g¨vMwbdvBs Møvm wKsev eo Aÿ‡i Qvcv eB msiÿY Kiv| K¬v‡m wkÿv\_©x‡`i mvg‡b G DcKiY¸‡jv Ggbfv‡e Dc¯ vcb Ki‡Z n‡e, †hb †Kv‡bv wkï G¸‡jv ¯^vfvweKfv‡e MÖnY K‡i| QqwU †g․wjK bxwZi cÖwZcvjb Av‡gwiKv hy³iv‡óª MZ Pvi `kK a‡i cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i wkÿv‡K bZzb iƒc `vb K‡i‡Q Ges Zv‡`i wkÿvi Pvwn`v c~iY K‡i hv‡”Q4| Avgiv Avgv‡`i †`‡k cÖwZeÜx wkïmn mKj myweavewÂZ wkïi wkÿv wbwðZKi‡Y Z\_v GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b GB QqwU bxwZ AbymiY Ki‡Z cvwi| h\_v:**

**1. k~b¨ cÖZ¨vL¨vb (Zero Reject) : †Kv‡bv cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_x©‡KB †Kvb we`¨vjq †KvbiKg hyw³ ev KviY †`wL‡q `vwqZ ¡Gwo‡q †h‡Z cvi‡e bv A\_vr© fwZi© †ÿ‡Î †Kvb we`¨vjqB cÖwZeÜx ev Ab¨vb¨ myweavewÂZ wkï‡`i ev` w`‡Z cvi‡e bv| cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b Zv‡`i evm¯ v‡bi KvQvKvwQ cQ›` Abyhvqx wkÿv wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b fwZ© wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**2. ‣elg¨nxb g~j¨vqb e¨e¯ v (Nondiscriminatory Evaluation) : `yB ai‡bi g~j¨vq‡b •elg¨nxb e¨e¯ v wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| cÖ\_g ch©v‡q wkï we`¨vj‡q fwZ ©nevi c~‡e© Zvi cÖwZewÜZvi Ae¯ v Abyhvqx weKvkMZ I Ab¨vb¨ wel‡q mvwe©K g~j¨vqb \_vK‡Z n‡e| GRb¨ Aek¨ eûgyLx †ckvRxex we‡klÁ e¨w³‡`i cÖ‡qvRb n‡e| †hgb: we‡kl wkÿvq AwfÁ e¨w³, wkï wPwKrmK,wkï g‡bvweÁvbx, wdwRI‡\_ivwc÷, AKz‡ckbvj †\_ivwc÷, w¯úP †\_ivwc÷, cywó we‡klÁ, I mgvR‡meK| cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i g~j¨vq‡b wewfbœ ai‡bi †U÷ e¨envi K‡i e¯‧wbôfv‡e wkï‡K g~j¨vqb Ki‡Z n‡e| cÖwZ wZb eQi ci ci wkïi G ai‡bi mvwe©K g~j¨vq‡bi e¨e¯ v \_vKv cÖ‡qvRb| GB g~j¨vqb cÖwZ‡e`b wkïi gvZvwcZv, we`¨vjq KZ„c©ÿ Ges wkÿv cÖkvmK‡`i Kv‡Q \_vK‡e, hv‡Z K‡i we`¨vjq KZ„c©ÿ wkïi mgm¨v I Dbœq‡b we‡kl f~wgKv wb‡Z cv‡i| Aciw`‡K we`¨vj‡q fwZ© nevi c‡i i‡q‡Q wewfbœ cixÿv| †hgb †kÖwY Afxÿv, mvgwqK cixÿv, evwl©K cixÿv, cvewjK cixÿv BZ¨vw`| A‡bK mgq †`Lv hvq g~j¨vqbe¨e¯ vq ÎæwUi Kvi‡Y A‡bK cÖwZeÜx wkï Kvw•ÿZ djjv‡f e¨\_© nq| G‡Z K‡i Zv‡`i gv‡S nZvkv Rb¥jvf K‡i|**

**myZivs wkïi Rb¨ me ai‡bi g~j¨vqb e¨e¯ v‡K •elg¨nxb Ki‡Z n‡e Ges wkïi cÖ‡qvRb I we‡kl Pvwn`vi mv‡\_ mgš^qmvab Ki‡Z n‡e| evwl©K cixÿvq cÖk œKiv I LvZv †`Lvi †ÿ‡Î we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkï‡`i welqwU cixÿK‡K gv\_vq ivL‡Z n‡e|**

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**4Public Law PL 94-142: The Education of All Handicapped Children Act 1975 cÖwZeÜx‡`i wkÿv AwaKvi wbwðZKi‡Yi GKwU mvwe©K wkÿv iƒc‡iLv wn‡m‡e hy³jv‡óª mKj cÖwZeÜx wkïi Rb¨ h\_vh\_ wkÿv Kvh©µg cwiPvjbvq ¸iæZ¡c~Y© f~wgKv †i‡L‡Q| GB AvBbwU QqwU g~j bxwZi Dci cÖwZwôZ|**

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**3. e¨w³‡Kw›`ªK wkÿv c×wZ/Kg©m~wP ev cwiKíbv (Individualised Education Program ev IEP): eZ©gv‡b mKj DbœZ GgbwK A‡bK Dbœqbkxj †`‡kI GKxf~Z wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b wjwLZfv‡e cÖwZwU cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_x©i Rb¨ cÖwZwU wkÿvel© ïiæi c~‡e©B †h ¯^Zš¿ wkÿv Kg©m~wP ev cwiKíbv iPbv Kiv nq Zv‡K AvBBwc e‡j| G‡Z wbw`©ó wkïi we‡kl Pvwn`v gv\_vq †i‡L e¨w³MZ wkÿvi jÿ¨ wbavi©Y Kiv nq Ges Zv AR©‡b mvwe©Kfv‡e cwiKíbv I e¨e¯ v MÖn‡Yi c×wZ wjwce× Kiv nq| eZ©gv‡b G ai‡bi e¨e¯ v hy³ivóªmn we‡k¦i A‡bK †`‡k AvBb K‡i eva¨Zvg~jK Kiv n‡q‡Q| AvBBwc‡Z cÖwZwU we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkïi eZ©gvb Ae¯ vi Dci wbf©i K‡i Zvi Rb¨ e¨w³‡Kw›`ªK wkÿv e¨e¯ v iwPZ nq Zv‡Z wkÿve‡li© †k‡l wkï wK AR©b Ki‡e Ges AvMvgx GK eQi a‡i wkï‡K wkÿv`v‡bi jÿ¨ I D‡Ïk¨ wK n‡e ZvI cwi®‥vifv‡e D‡jøL \_v‡K Ges wbw`©ó mgq AšÍi AšÍi wkïwUi DbœwZ hvPvB‡q Kxfv‡e g~j¨vqb Kiv n‡e Zv wbw`©ó Kiv \_v‡K (Rvgvb I b›`, 2005)|**

**4. b~¨bZg wbqwš¿Z cwi‡ek (Least Restrictive Environment): GKxf~Z wkÿv mdj Ki‡Z n‡j wkï‡K hZUv m¤¢e ¯^í wbqwšZ¿ cwi‡ek wkÿv MÖn‡Yi my‡hvM w`‡Z n‡e| cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ we`¨vj‡q we`¨gvb evavmg~n `~i Ki‡Z n‡e| Zv‡`i Rb¨ wkÿvq bgbxqZvi bxwZ AbymiY Ki‡Z n‡e| †Kv‡bv †Kv‡bv †ÿ‡Î K…wÎgfv‡e mywbqwš¿Z cwi‡ek wkïi mgm¨v‡K Av‡iv RwUj K‡i †Zv‡j| ZvB GKxf~Z wkÿvq wkïi Rb¨ hZLvwb m¤¢e ¯^vfvweK cwi‡e‡k •Zwi Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**5. h\_vh\_ cÖwµqv (Due Process): GKxf~Z wkÿvq we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkïi wkLb Pvwn`v c~i‡Y Dchy³ c×wZ I e¨e¯ v MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e| e¨w³‡Kw›`ªK wkÿv c×wZ cÖYq‡b cwiKíbvi mgq wkïi gvZvwcZv‡K AšÍfz³© Kiv nq, hv‡Z Zviv Zv‡`i gZvgZ w`‡Z cv‡ib Ges wkïi wkÿvq Ae`vb ivL‡Z cv‡ib| wkïi Rb¨ cÖ¯Z‧ mKj cwiKíbv, M„nxZ mKj c×wZ, e¨eüZ mKj DcKiYn‡e wkïi cÖ‡qvRb Abymv‡i| A\_v©r wkïi cÖ‡qvRb‡K me‡P‡q ¸iæZ¡ cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e|**

**6. gvZvwcZvi AskMÖnY (Parental Participation): GKxf~Z wkÿvi mdj ev¯Íevq‡b we`¨vj‡q gvZvwcZvi AskMÖnY AZ¨šÍ Riæix| wkïi wkÿv welqK wewfbœ wm×vš ÍMÖn‡Y wcZvgvZvi gZvgZ‡K ¸iæZ¡ w`‡Z n‡e| †kÖwYwkÿK GRb¨ wbqwgZ gvZvwcZvi mv‡\_ †hvMv‡hvM iÿv Ki‡eb Ges mgq mgq wkïi DbœwZ I mgm¨v m¤ú‡K©gvZvwcZv‡K AewnZ Ki‡eb|**

**eZ©gv‡b ev¯ÍeZv n‡”Q, mviv we‡k¦ gvÎ 52 kZvsk we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkï‡K wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b AwfMg¨Zv wbwðZ Kiv †M‡Q; hv evsjv‡`‡k †Kv‡bvfv‡eB 25 kZvs‡ki AwaK bq| A\_P M‡elYvq cÖgvwYZ 60 kZvsk cÖwZeÜx wkï mvgvb¨ ev †Kv‡bv iKg cwieZ©b QvovB g~javivi cÖv\_wgK wkÿv e¨e¯ vq Zv‡`i wkÿv Kvh©µg mgvcb Ki‡Z cv‡i| 20 kZvsk cÖwZeÜx wkï wKQzUv cwieZ©b Avbq‡bi gva¨‡g g~javivi cÖv\_wgK wkÿv mgvcb Ki‡Z cvi‡e| ïay 20 kZvsk D”PgvÎvi ev Pig cÖwZeÜx wkï‡`i Rb¨ we‡klvwqZ wkÿv e¨e¯ vi cÖ‡qvRb n‡Z cv‡i| W. wbivdZ Avbv‡gi (2002) g‡Z, GKxf~Z wkÿv `k©b we‡kl wkÿve¨e¯ vi cÖ‡qvRbxqZv‡K A¯^xKvi K‡i bv| KviY †`Lv †M‡Q we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤cbœ wkï‡`i kZKiv cÖvq 60 fvM‡K mivmwi mvaviY ¯‥z‡j †jLvcov Kiv‡bv m¤¢e, kZKiv 20 fvM‡K wKQyUv mnvqZv w`‡jB mvaviY ¯‥z‡j Abvqv‡mB †jLvcov Kiv‡bv hvq| evKx kZKiv 20 fvM wkï, hv‡`i cÖwZewÜZvi gvÎv Mfxi Zv‡`i †ÿ‡Î GKxf~ZKiY cy‡ivcywi m¤¢e bvI n‡Z cv‡i| we‡kl K‡i GKv‡WwgK Kvh©µg¸‡jv‡Z Zv‡`i Rb¨ we‡kl wkÿv me©vwaK mnvqZv †`q| Kv‡RB GB wkï `jwUi Rb¨ we‡kl wkÿv e¨e¯ vi Dcw¯ wZ Acwinvh©| ZvQvov mvaviY ¯‥z‡ji wkÿK‡`i‡K wewfbœ ai‡bi mnvqZv `vb †hgb, wkÿv DcKiY •Zix, wkïi Dc‡hvMx wkÿvMZ Ae¯ vb wbY©‡q civgk© `vb, mvaviY wkÿK‡`i wb‡qvM-c~e© ev wb‡qvM cieZ©x cÖwkÿY cÖ`vb cÖf„wZ Kvh© m¤cv`‡bi Rb¨ we‡kl wkÿv e¨e¯ v GKwU wi‡mvm© †K›`ª wn‡m‡e f~wgKv ivL‡Z cv‡i| Kv‡RB mK‡ji †h․\_ cÖqvmB cv‡i GKxf~Z wkÿv‡K mdj Ki‡Z| ZvB GKxf~Z wkÿv GKwU mvgvwRK Av‡›`vj‡bi bvg|**

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**MÖš’cÄx I mnvqK MÖš’:**

* **Avbvg, W. wbivdZ (2001)| cªwZeÜx e¨w³‡`i Dbœq‡b GKxf‚Z wkÿv [3q RvZxq cÖwZeÜx w`em D`hvcb Dcj‡ÿ¨ 5 GwcÖj 2001 mv‡ji RvZxq cÖwZeÜx †dvivg KZ„K© RvZxq chv‡©q ÔcÖwZeÜx e¨w³‡`i Dbœq‡b GKxf~Z wkÿvÕ kxl©K Kg©kvjvq Dc¯ vwcZ g~j cÖeÜ]| XvKv: RvZxq cÖwZeÜx †dvivg|**
* **B›Uvi‡bU †\_‡K msM„nxZ| website: www.academia.edu**